

Executive Summary

Suicide is a leading public health issue across the country, state and in our local county. While San Mateo County generally has lower rates of suicide compared to state and national rates, our county is committed to saving every life possible. There is also a need to examine suicide data more closely to identify specific demographic groups and factors that have increased suicide risk compared to the general population. Unless otherwise noted, the data used below is from 2017 because this is the most current year of data available across all levels of suicide data. San Mateo County is working to improve data infrastructure so we have more timely and detailed data.

DEATH

Suicide is the

14th

leading cause of death in San Mateo County.

59

San Mateo County residents died by suicide.

7.9

per 100,000 population age-adjusted suicide death rate (2016-2018).3

ATTEMPTS or proxy attempt data

346

emergency visits were related to intentional self-harm in San Mateo County. 360

hospital admissions were related to intentional self-harm in San Mateo County. 1,475

estimated suicide attempts in San Mateo County

based on the estimate of 25 suicide attempts for everyone one suicide death.⁴

THOUGHTS

9.5%

adults reported that they ever thought seriously about dying by suicide (2017-2018).

13.4%

9th grade students reported that they ever thought seriously about dving by suicide (2015-2017).

HELP SEEKING 1,176

calls from 650 area code to California Peer-Run Warmline. 5,684

calls from 650 area code to Institute of Aging Friendship Line. 5.316

calls from 650 area code to National Suicide Prevention Lifeline. 9,629

calls to
Star Vista
Crisis Hotline
(San Mateo County).

To address this public health priority, San Mateo County is publishing its second strategic plan — the Suicide Prevention Roadmap. This Roadmap is guided by three frameworks that are compatible to the unique issues of suicide prevention and are comprehensive in framing the problems/opportunities and interventions.

Social Ecological Model

frames risk and protective factors of suicide

Social Crisis Path Model

frames suicidal behavior

Continuum of Interventions

frames a continuum of interventions informed by suicidal behavior, risk factors and protective factors

Ecological Approach to Suicide Prevention Along Suicidal Crisis Path

INDIVIDUAL Biology, Knowledge,

Attitudes, Skills, Education, Job Satisfaction, Health

Protective Factors

- Coping and **Problem Solving** Skills
- ♠ Social Connectedness
- ♠ Reasons for Living
- Moral Objectives to Suicide
- ♠ Quality Healthcare
- ↑ Cultural Beliefs

Risk Factors

- Mental Health Condition
- Substance Abuse
- Previous Suicide Attempt
- Aggression
- Impulsivity
- Exposure to Violence
- Adverse Childhood Experiences (trauma)
- Stressful Life Events (job, finances, illness, loss, conflict)

COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIPS

People who can recognize warning signs and intervene

Protective Factors

- Connectedness
- Supportive Relationships with Family, Friends and Providers

Risk Factors

- High Conflict or Violent Relationships
- Family History of Suicide

PUBLIC POLICY

Public and organizational Safe and supportive policies, practices, schools, workplaces, and culture

Continuous Care

and community

Reduced Access to **Lethal Means**

Support After Suicide

Reduced Stigma about Mental Health Condition

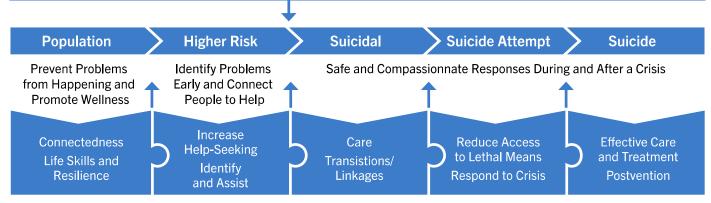
AB 2246

School Suicide Prevention Policy K7-12

AB 1436

Mental Health Professionals Suicide **Prevention Training**

Individual, Interpersonal, and Community Level Stressors and Supports



Adapted from image created by Los Angeles Suicide Prevention Network and Your Social Marketer, Inc.

The 2021-2026 San Mateo County Suicide Prevention Roadmap is not only guided by comprehensive frameworks but also the latest research, data and best practices that shape the strategies and goals in the California's Strategic Plan for Suicide Prevention 2020-2025. This has led to the creation of **4 strategic aims and 13 goals** in the 2021-2026 San Mateo County's Suicide Prevention Roadmap. Each goal includes the following components: **rationale, long-term outcome, equity focus, current efforts and objectives**. The strategic aims and goals are as follows:



STRATEGIC AIM 1 Establish a Suicide Prevention Infrastructure

Goal 1: Enhance Visible Leadership and Networked Partnership

Goal 2: Increase Development and Coordination of Suicide Prevention Resources

Goal 3: Advance Data Monitoring and Evaluation



STRATEGIC AIM 2 Minimize Risk Factors and Promote Protective Factors Across the

Individual, Relationship, Community and Society Levels

Goal 4: Create Safe Environments by Reducing Access to Lethal Means

Goal 5: Empower People, Families and Communities to Reach Out for Help When

Mental Health and Substance Use Needs Emerge

Goal 6: Increase Connectedness Between People, Family Members and Community

Goal 7: Increase the Use of Best Practices for Reporting Suicide and Promote

Healthy Use of Social Media and Technology

Goal 8: Strengthen Economic Supports



STRATEGIC AIM 3 Increase Early Identification of Suicide Risk and Connection to Service

Based on Risk

Goal 9: <u>Increase Detection and Screening to Connect People to Services</u>

Goal 10: Deliver Continuum of Crisis Services



STRATEGIC AIM 4 Improve Suicide Related Services and Supports

Goal 11: Deliver Best Practices in Care Targeting Suicide Risk

Goal 12: Ensure Continuity of Care and Follow-Up After Suicide Related Services

Goal 13: Expand Support Services Following A Suicide Loss

After the creation and dissemination of this 2021-2026 San Mateo County Suicide Prevention Roadmap, the **next steps** include the following:

- 1. Recruit key action partners and build coalition
- 2. Develop action plan
- 3. Develop evaluation plan

One of the greatest strengths of our San Mateo County community is collaboration. Our willingness to partner and own suicide prevention as a collective concern will bring us far along in reaching our suicide prevention aspirations. To stay informed and to get involved, please visit smchealth.org/ SuicidePrevention.